

List of abbreviations

ACPO	Association of Chief Police Officers	CSDH	Commission on Social Determinants of Health
ADHD	Attention-deficit Hyperactivity Disorder	CYPP	Children and Young Persons' Plan
AFC	Association Football Club	DALY	Disability Adjusted Life Years
AHC	After Housing Costs	DCSF	Department for Children, Schools and Families
ALMP	Active Labour Market Programme	DECC	Department of Energy and Climate Change
BHC	Before Housing Costs	DEfRA	Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs
BHPS	British Household Panel Survey	DfES	Department for Education and Skills (until 2007, now part of DCSF)
BIS	(Department of) Business, Innovation and Skills	DFLE	Disability Free Life Expectancy
BMI	Body Mass Index	DfT	Department for Transport
BMJ	British Medical Journal	DH	Department of Health
CAA	Comprehensive Area Agreement	DWP	Department for Work and Pensions
CAB	Citizen's Advice Bureau	EHRC	Equality and Human Rights Commission
CABE	Commission for Architecture and the Built Environment	ELS	Earning and Learning Strategy
CAMHS	Child and Adolescent Mental Health Service	EMF	Equality Measurement Framework
CASE	Centre for Analysis of Social Exclusion	EPHPP	Effective Public Health Practice Project
CHD	Coronary Heart Disease	EPPE	Effective Provision of Pre-School Education
CIH	Chartered Institute of Housing	EU	European Union
CLG	Communities and Local Government (Department for)	FNP	Family Nurse Partnerships
CO ₂	Carbon Dioxide	FSM	Free School Meal
COMEAP	Committee on the Medical Effects of Air Pollutants	GCSE	General Certificate of Secondary Education
COPD	Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	GDP	Gross Domestic Product
CJD	Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease	GHQ	General Health Questionnaire

GMS	General Medical Services	NBER	National Bureau of Economic Research
GP	General Practitioner	NDC	New Deal for Communities
HBP	Healthy Borough Programme	NDLP	New Deal for Lone Parents
HMSO	Her Majesty's Stationery Office	NEET	Not in Education, Employment or Training
HMT	Her Majesty's Treasury	NESS	National Evaluation of Sure Start
HMRC	Her Majesty's Revenue and Customs	NHS	National Health Service
HO	Home Office	NI	National Insurance
HR	Human Resources	NIACE	National Institute of Adult Continuing Education
HSE	Health and Safety Executive	NICE	National Institute for Clinical Excellence
HT	Health Trainer	NIS	National indicators set
IFS	Institute for Fiscal Studies	NRDC	National Research and Development Council for Adult Literacy and Numeracy
IMD	Index of Multiple Deprivation	NSF	National Service Framework
IM	Infant Mortality	NS-SEC	National Statistics Socio-economic Classification
IPPR	Institute for Public Policy Research	NTA	National Treatment Agency
IPS	Individual Placement and Support	NVQ	National Vocational Qualification
IQ	Intelligence Quotient	NWPHO	North-West Public Health Observatory
JSNA	Joint Strategic Needs Assessment	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
LA	Local Authority	Ofsted	Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills
LAA	Local Area Agreement	ONS	Office for National Statistics
LE	Life Expectancy	PAR	Population Attributable Risk
LSE	London School of Economics	PCT	Primary Care Trust
LSHTM	London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine	PDU	Problem Drug User
LSOA	Lower Super Output Area	PM	Particle Matter
LSP	Local Strategic Partnership	PPS	Policy Planning Statement
MIHL	Minimum Income for Healthy Living	PSA	Public Service Agreement
MIS	Minimum Income Standard	PSHE	Personal, Social, Health and Economic Education
MoJ	Ministry of Justice		
MRSA	Methicillin-resistant Staphylococcus Aureus		
MVPA	Moderate to Vigorous Physical Activity		
NAPP	National Academy of Parenting Practitioners		

QCDA	Qualifications and Curriculum Development Agency
QOF	Quality and Outcomes Framework
RCA	Royal College of Anaesthetists
RCGP	Royal College of General Practitioners
RCM	Royal College of Midwives
RCOG	Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists
RCPCH	Royal College of Paediatrics and Child Health
RII	Relative Index of Inequality
RSA	Royal Society for the Encouragement of Arts, Manufactures and Commerce
SCIE	Social Care Institute for Excellence
SDH	Social Determinant(s) of Health
SES	Socio-Economic Status
SEAL	Social and Emotional Aspects of Learning
SEL	Social and Emotional Learning
SHA	Strategic Health Authority
SII	Slope Index of Inequality
SMART	Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Relevant and Time-bounded
SOG	Sustainable Operations on the Government Estate
SoS	Secretary of State
SSLP	Sure Start Local Programme
UCL	University College London
UKPHA	United Kingdom Public Health Association
WFTC	Working Family Tax Credits
WHO	World Health Organisation